

# 316Ti Stainless Steel, UNS S31635

Shaped, Flat, Square, Round, Fine Wire, Plated and Un-plated ASTM A240

## 316Ti Alloy Description



Type 316Ti is a titanium stabilized variation of alloy 316. This austenitic chromium-nickel stainless steel containing

molybdenum which increases the corrosion resistance, improves resistance to pitting chloride ion solutions and provide increased strength at elevated temperatures. Properties are similar to those of alloy 316 except that 316Ti due to its Titanium addition can be used at elevated sensitization temperatures. Corrosion resistance is improved, particularly against sulfuric, hydrochloric, acetic, formic and tartaric acids, acid sulfates and alkaline chlorides.

### **Applications**

Screening application in marine environment

Pulp and Paper Equipment

Heat exchangers

Propeller shafts, Fittings

Exterior Architectural components in Marine Coastal Areas

### **Chemistry Typical**

Carbon: 0.08 max

Manganese: 2.00 max

Silicon: 1.00 max

Chromium: 16.00-18.00

Nickel: 10.00-14.00

Molybdenum: 2.00-3.00

Titanium: 5 x (Carbon + Nitrogen) - 0.07

Phosphorus: 0.040 max

Sulfur: 0.030 max Copper: 0.075 max

Iron: Balance

# **Physical Properties**

Density: 0.29 lbs/in<sup>3</sup>, 7.99 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

Electrical Resistivity: microhm-in (microhm-cm):

68°F (20°C): 29.4 (74.0)

Specific Heat: BTU/lb/°F (kJ/kg•K):

32-212°F (0-100°C): 0.12 (0.50)

Thermal Conductivity: BTU/hr/ft²/ft/°F (W/m•K):

At 212°F (100°C): 9.4 (16.2)

At 932°F (500°C): 12.4 (21.4)

Mean Coefficient of Thermal Expansion, in/in/°F (µm/m⋅K):

32-212°F (0-100°C): 8.9 x 10<sup>-6</sup>(16.0)

32-600°F (0-315°C): 9.0 x 10<sup>-6</sup>(16.2)

32-1000°F (0-538°C): 9.7 x 10<sup>-6</sup> (17.5)

32-1200°F (0-649°C): 10.3 x 10<sup>-6</sup> (18.5)

32-1500°F (0-871°C): 11.1 x 10<sup>-6</sup> (18.5)

Modulus of Elasticity: KSI (MPa)

 $28.0 \times 10^{3} (193 \times 10^{3})$  in tension

 $11.2 \times 10^{3} (77 \times 10^{3})$  in torsion

Magnetic Permeability: H = 200 Oersteds: Annealed: < 1.02 max.

Melting Range: °F (°C) 2500 - 2590 (1371 - 1421)

### Mechanical Properties at Room Temperature

**Properties: Annealed** 

Ultimate Tensile Strength: 75 KSI min (515 MPa min)

Yield Strength: (0.2% Offset) 30 KSI min (205 MPa min)

Elongation: 40% min

Hardness: Rb 95 max

**Properties: Tempered** 

1/16H

Ultimate Tensile Strength: 85 KSI min (585 MPa min)

Yield Strength: (0.2% Offset) 45 KSI min (310 MPa min)

Elongation: 35% min

1/8H

Ultimate Tensile Strength: 100 KSI min (690 MPa min)

Yield Strength: (0.2% Offset) 55 KSI min (380 MPa min)

Elongation: 35% min

1/4H

Ultimate Tensile Strength: 125 KSI min (860 MPa min)

Yield Strength: (0.2% Offset) 75 KSI min (515 MPA min)

Elongation: 10% min

### **Properties Tempered**

Alloy 316Ti can be cold rolled to achieve the temper properties required by specific customers and/or manufacturing requirements. Contact Ulbrich Wire for details.

### **Additional Properties**

#### **Corrosion Resistance**

See NACE (National Association of Corrosion Engineers) for more information.

### **Cold Forming**

Alloy 316Ti can be readily formed and drawn.

#### **Standard Wire Finishes**

Extra Clean: (XC) Extra clean is also referred to as "bright annealed" or "bright annealed and cold rolled"

Grease (round wire only): Drawn in a heavy grease produces an "Ultra bright" finish for decorative applications

Soap (round wire only): Soap is used as a lubricant in the drawing process and is not removed. It acts as a lubricant during customer part forming operation. A soap finish is available in tempered products.

Plated: Many plating options are available.

\*Special finishes are available: Contact Ulbrich Wire Sales with special finish and plating requests.

#### **Forms**

**Continuous Coils** 

Cut to lengths

**Precision cutting** 

#### **Heat Treatment**

Alloy 316Ti is non hardenable by heat treatment.

#### Welding

For best results refer to: SSINA's "Welding of Stainless Steels and Other Joining Methods".

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